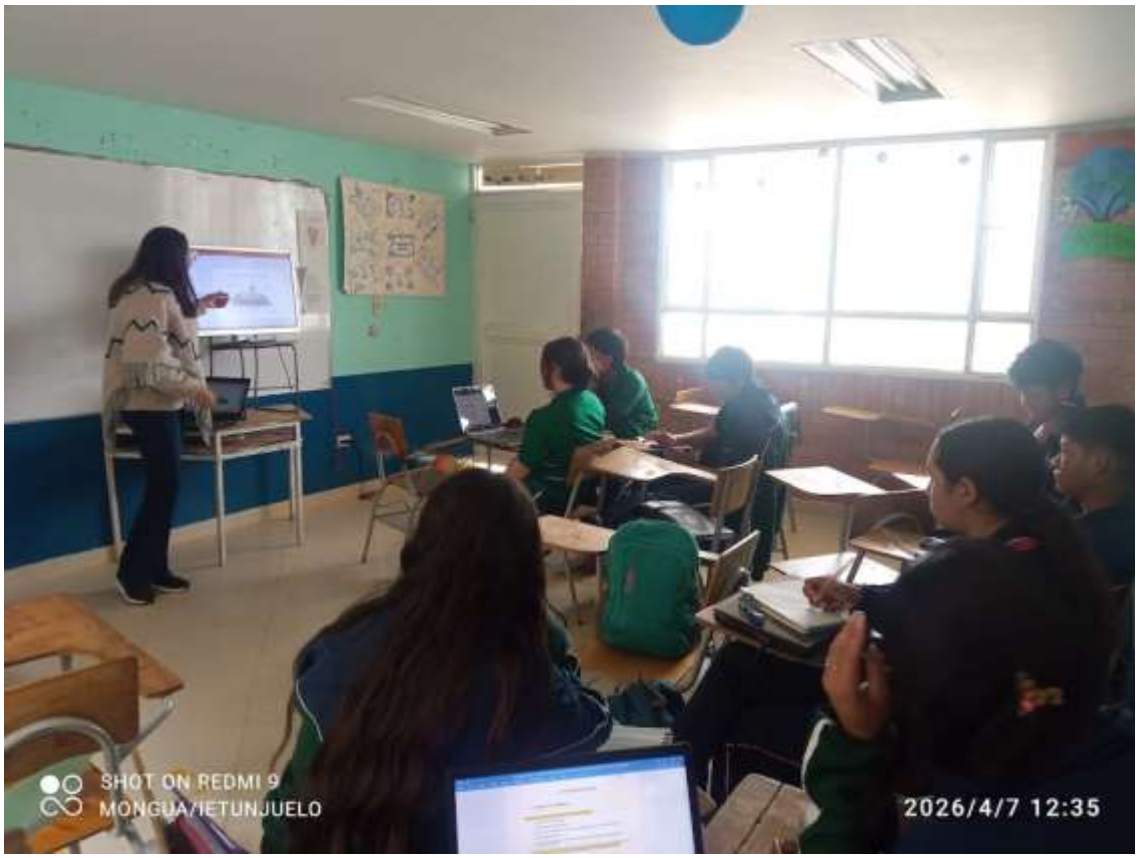

SHOT ON REDMI 9
SOGAMOS/IEMAQR
2026/4/6 16:20


SHOT ON REDMI 9
SOGAMOS/IEMAQR
2026/4/6 15:02


SHOT ON REDMI 9
MONGUA/IETUNJUELO
2026/4/7 12:35


SHOT ON REDMI 9
MONGUA/IETUNJUELO
2026/4/7 12:35


SHOT ON REDMI 9
SOGAMOSO/IEMAGI
2026/4/8 12:10


SHOT ON REDMI 9
SOGAMOSO/IEMAQR
2026/4/8 14:15


SHOT ON REDMI 9
MONGUA/IETUNJUELO
2026/4/9 14:10


SHOT ON REDMI 9
MONGUA/IETUNJUELO
2026/4/9 14:10


SHOT ON REDMI 9
MONOVA/IELISANDROO
2026/4/8/9:00